

System Reset (with built-in watchdog timer) Monolithic IC MM1075

Outline

This IC functions in a variety of CPU systems and other logic systems to generate a reset signal and reset the system accurately during momentary interruption or lowering of power supply voltage.

It also has a built-in watchdog timer for operation diagnosis. This prevents the system from running wild by generating an intermittent reset pulse during system mis-operation.

Features

1. Built-in watchdog timer
2. Low minimum operating voltage $V_{CC}=0.8V$ typ.
3. Both positive and negative logic reset output can be extracted
4. Accurate detection of drop in power supply voltage
5. Detection voltage has hysteresis
6. Few external parts 1 capacitor
7. Timer monitoring time can be varied by using an external resistor

Package

DIP-8A (MM1075XD)

SOP-8A (MM1075XF)



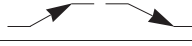
Applications

Microcomputer system monitoring, etc.




Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta=25°C)

Item	Symbol	Rating	Units
Storage temperature	T _{STG}	-40~+125	°C
Operating temperature	T _{OPR}	-20~+70	°C
Power supply voltage	V _{CC max.}	-0.3~+10	V
Voltage applied to VS & CK pins	V _{VS & V_{CK}}	-0.3~+10	V
Voltage applied to RESET, $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ pin	V _{OH}	-0.3~+10	V
Allowable loss	P _d	400	mW

Electrical Characteristics (DC) (Except where noted otherwise, $T_a=25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{CC}=5\text{V}$)

Item	Symbol	Measurement circuit	Measurement conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Consumption current	I_{CC}	1	During watchdog timer operation		0.7	1.0	mA
Detection voltage	V_{SL}	1	$V_S=\text{OPEN}$, V_{CC} 	4.05	4.20	4.35	V
	V_{SH}	1	$V_S=\text{OPEN}$, V_{CC} 	4.15	4.30	4.45	
Detection voltage temperature coefficient	$V_S/\Delta T$	1			± 0.01		%/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Hysteresis voltage	V_{HYS}	1	$V_{SH}-V_{SL}$, V_{CC} 	50	100	150	mV
CK input threshold	V_{TH}	1		0.8	1.2	2	V
CK input current	I_{IH}	1	$V_{CK}=5\text{V}$		0	1	μA
	I_{IL}	1	$V_{CK}=0\text{V}$	-20	-10	-3	
Output voltage (High)	V_{OH1}	1	$I_{\overline{\text{RESET}}}=-5\mu\text{A}$, $V_S=\text{OPEN}$	4.5	4.8		V
	V_{OH2}	1	$I_{\overline{\text{RESET}}}=-5\mu\text{A}$, $V_S=0\text{V}$	4.5	4.8		
Output voltage (Low)	V_{OL1}	1	$I_{\overline{\text{RESET}}}=3\text{mA}$, $V_S=0\text{V}$		0.2	0.4	V
	V_{OL2}	1	$I_{\overline{\text{RESET}}}=10\text{mA}$, $V_S=0\text{V}$		0.3	0.5	
	V_{OL3}	1	$I_{\overline{\text{RESET}}}=0.5\text{mA}$, $V_S=\text{OPEN}$		0.2	0.4	
	V_{OL4}	1	$I_{\overline{\text{RESET}}}=1\text{mA}$, $V_S=\text{OPEN}$		0.3	0.5	
Output sink current	I_{OL1}	1	$V_{\overline{\text{RESET}}}=1.0\text{V}$, $V_S=0\text{V}$	10	16		mA
	I_{OL2}	1	$V_{\overline{\text{RESET}}}=1.0\text{V}$, $V_S=\text{OPEN}$	1	2		
C_T charge current *1	I_{CT1}	1	$V_{TC}=1.0\text{V}$, $R_{CT}=\text{OPEN}$ during watchdog timer operation	-0.8	-1.2	-2.4	μA
	I_{CT2}	1	$V_{TV}=1.0\text{V}$ during power ON reset operation	-0.8	-1.2	-2.4	μA
Minimum operating power supply voltage to ensure $\overline{\text{RESET}}$	V_{CCL1}	1	$V_{\overline{\text{RESET}}}=0.4\text{V}$ $I_{\overline{\text{RESET}}}=0.2\text{mA}$		0.8	1.0	V
Minimum operating power supply voltage to ensure RESET	V_{CCL2}	1	$V_{\overline{\text{RESET}}}=V_{CC}-0.1\text{V}$ R_{L2} (between Pin 2 and GND)		0.8	1.0	V

Electrical Characteristics (AC) (Except where noted otherwise, Ta=25°C, Vcc=5V)

Item	Symbol	Measurement circuit	Measurement conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Vcc input pulse width	TP1	2	Vcc 	8			μS
CK input pulse width	TCKW	2	CK 	3			μS
CK input cycle	TCK	2		20			μS
Watchdog timer monitoring time *2	TWD	2	C _T =0.1μF R _{CT} =OPEN	50	100	150	mS
Reset time for watchdog timer *3	TWR	2	C _T =0.1μF	1	2	3	mS
Reset hold time for power supply rise *4	T _{PR}	2	C _T =0.1μF, Vcc 	50	100	150	mS
Output delay time from Vcc *5	T _{PD1}	2	RESET pin R _{L1} =2.2kΩ, C _{L1} =100pF		2	10	μS
	T _{PD2}	2	RESET pin R ₁ , 2=10kΩ, C _{L2} =20pF		3	10	
Output rise time *6	tr1	2	RESET pin R _{L1} =2.2kΩ, C _{L1} =100pF		1.0	1.5	μS
	tr2	2	RESET pin R _{L2} =10kΩ, C _{L2} =20pF		1.0	1.5	μS
Output fall time *6	tf1	2	RESET pin R _{L1} =2.2kΩ, C _{L1} =100pF		0.1	0.5	μS
	tf2	2	RESET pin R _{L2} =10kΩ, C _{L2} =20pF		0.5	1.0	μS

Notes:

- *1 I_{CT1} changes according to R_{CT} pin (Pin 6) pull up resistance.
- *2 Monitoring time is the time from the last pulse (negative edge) of the timer clear clock pulse until reset pulse output. In other words, reset output is output if a clock pulse is not input during this time. Also, monitoring time can be varied by pulling up the R_{CT} pin to V_{CC} with a resistor (R_{CT}). Monitoring time adjustments are shown in Graph 1.
- *3 Reset time means reset pulse width. However, this does not apply to power ON reset.
- *4 Reset hold time is the time from when V_{CC} exceeds detection voltage (V_{SH}) during power ON reset until reset release (RESET output high, RESET output low).
- *5 Output delay time is the time from when power supply voltage drops below detection voltage (V_{SI}) until reset (RESET output low, RESET output high).
- *6 Voltage range when measuring output rise and fall is 10~90%.
- *7 Watchdog timer monitoring time (T_{WD}), watchdog timer reset time (T_{WR}) and reset hold time (T_{PR}) during power supply rise can be changed by varying C_T capacitance. The times are expressed by the following formulae. The recommended range for C_T is 0.001~10μF.

$$T_{PR} (mS) \approx 1000 \times C_T (\mu F)$$

$$T_{WD} (mS) \approx 1000 \times C_T (\mu F)$$

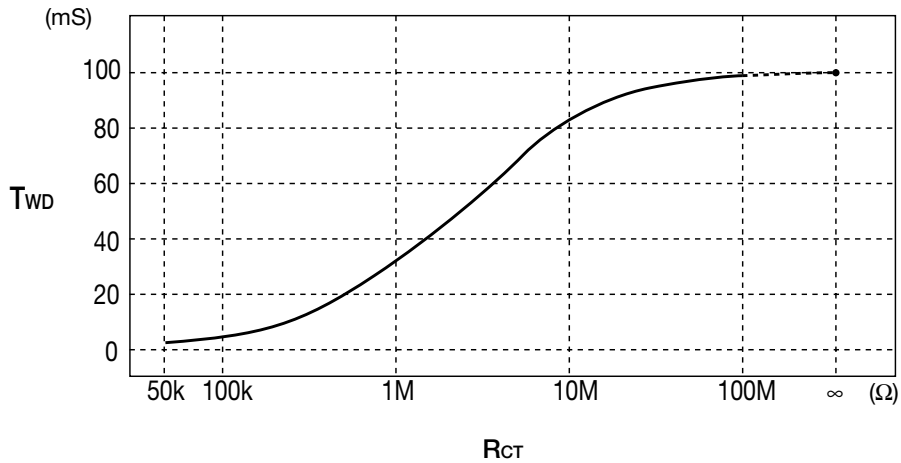
$$T_{WR} (mS) \approx 20 \times C_T (\mu F)$$

Example : When C_T=0.1μF (R_{CT} pin OPEN)

$$T_{PR} \approx 100mS$$

$$T_{WD} \approx 100mS$$

$$T_{WR} \approx 2mS$$

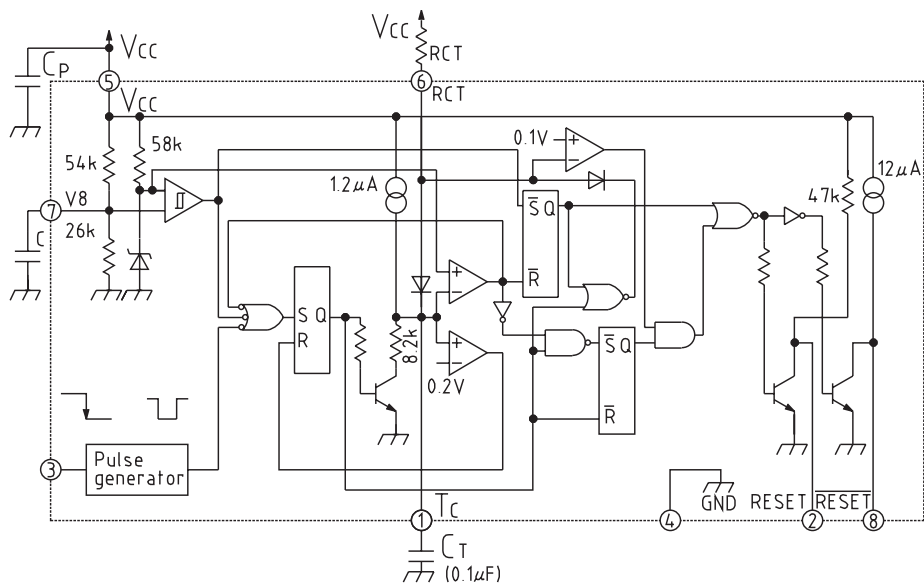


Graph 1 RCT & Monitoring Time

Note : The above graph shows data for when $C_T=0.1\mu F$.

T_{WD} is proportionate to C_T . Refer to the calculation formula for T_{WD} above.

Block Diagram



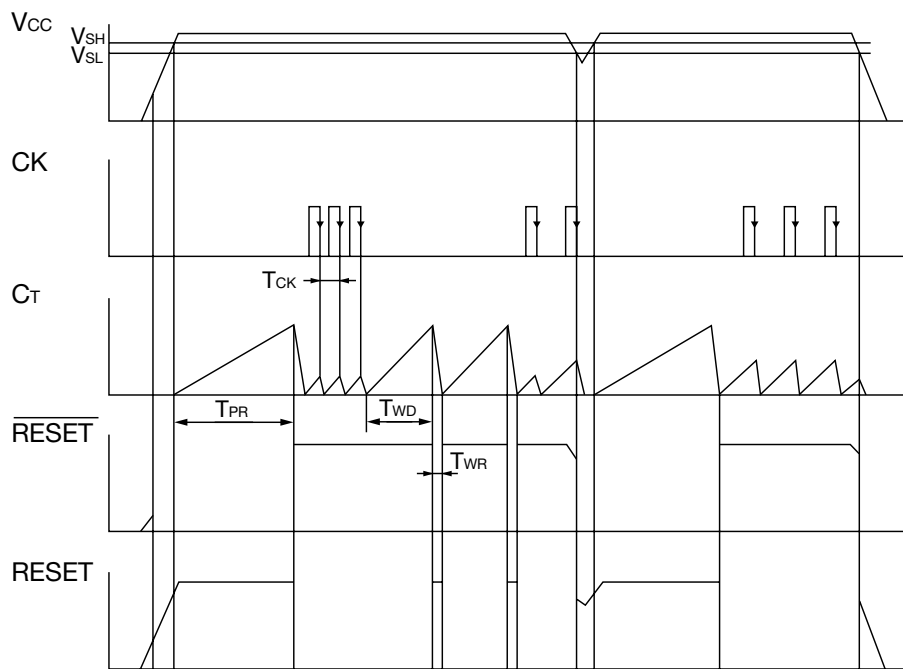
Note 1 : $C_P=0.1\mu F$ approx.

Note 2 : $C \approx 1000pF$

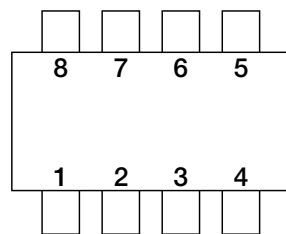
Note 3 : The watchdog timer can be stopped by connecting the RCT pin to GND. (Then it functions as a voltage detection circuit.)

Note 4 : T_{PR} and T_{WD} can be varied by pulling up the RCT pin to V_{CC} with a resistor. The recommended range for RCT is $100k\Omega \sim R_{CT}$ pin OPEN.

Timing Chart



Pin Assignment



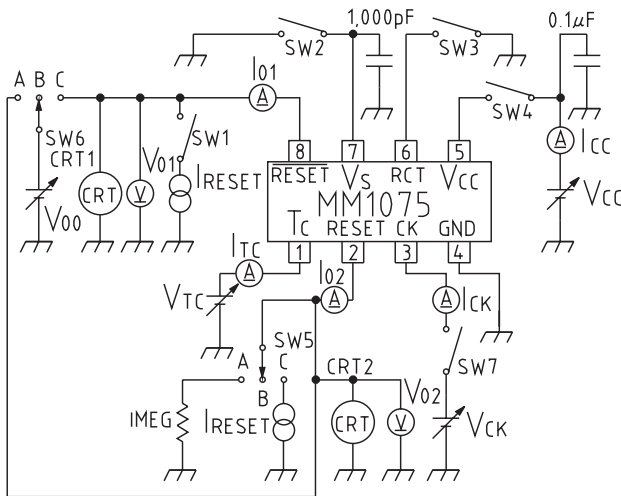
1	TC
2	RESET
3	CK
4	GND
5	V _{CC}
6	RCT
7	V _S
8	RESET

Pin Description

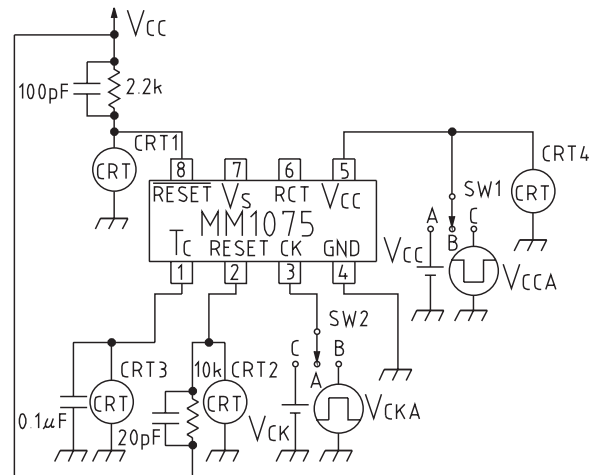
Pin No.	Pin Name	Function
1	TC	T _{WD} , T _{WR} , T _{PR} variable pins. (T _{WD} , T _{WR} and T _{PR} times are determined by the external capacitor.)
2	RESET	Reset output pin (High output)
3	CK	Clock input pin (inputs clock from logic system)
4	GND	
5	V _{CC}	4.2V detection voltage
6	RCT	Watchdog timer stop pin Operation modes : Operation → OPEN, Stop → connect to GND
7	V _S	Detection voltage variable pin Adjustment modes : Lower → pull up resistance, Raise → pull down
8	RESET	Reset output pin (Low output)

Measuring Circuits

Measuring Circuit 1



Measuring Circuit 2



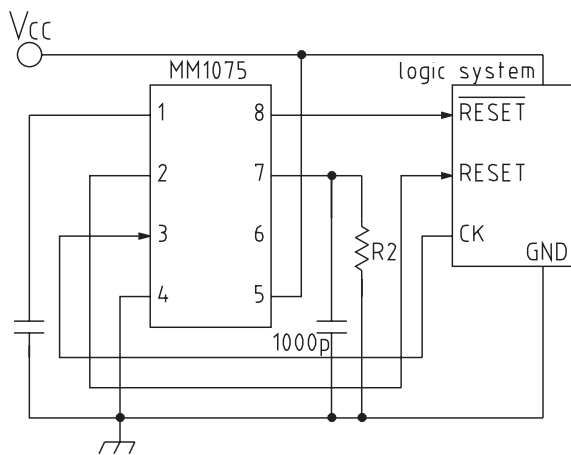
Measuring Circuit 2-1 SW & Power Supply Table

Item	Symbol	SW1	SW2	SW3	SW4	SW5	SW6	SW7	V _{CC}	V _{CK}	V _{CT}	I _{RESET}	I _{RESET}	VM, IM	Notes
Consumption current	I _{CC}	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON	B	B	ON	5V	5V	0V	-	-	I _{CC}	
Detection voltage	V _{SL}	OFF	OFF	ON	ON	B	B	ON	5V→4V	3V	3V	-	-	V ₀₁ , CRT1	
	V _{SH}	OFF	OFF	ON	ON	B	B	ON	4V→5V	3V	3V	-	-	V ₀₁ , CRT1	
CK input threshold	V _{TH}	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON	B	B	ON	5V	0V→3V	1V	-	-	I _{CK}	
CK input current	I _{IH}	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON	B	B	ON	5V	5V	0V	-	-	I _{CK}	
	I _{IL}	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON	B	B	ON	5V	0V	0V	-	-	I _{CK}	
Output voltage (High)	V _{O1H1}	ON	OFF	ON	ON	B	B	ON	5V	5V	3V	-5μA	-	V ₀₁	
	V _{O1H2}	OFF	ON	ON	ON	C	B	ON	5V	5V	3V	-	-5μA	V ₀₂	
Output voltage (Low)	V _{01L1}	ON	ON	ON	ON	B	B	ON	5V	5V	3V	3mA	-	V ₀₁	
	V _{01L2}	ON	ON	ON	ON	B	B	ON	5V	5V	3V	10mA	-	V ₀₁	
	V _{01L3}	OFF	OFF	ON	ON	C	B	ON	5V	5V	3V	-	0.5mA	V ₀₂	
	V _{01L4}	OFF	OFF	ON	ON	C	B	ON	5V	5V	3V	-	1mA	V ₀₂	
Output sink current	I _{01L1}	OFF	ON	ON	ON	B	C	ON	5V	5V	3V	-	-	I ₀₁	V ₀₀ =1V
	I _{01L2}	OFF	OFF	ON	ON	B	A	ON	5V	5V	3V	-	-	I ₀₂	V ₀₀ =1V
C _T charge current 1	I _{rc1}	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON	B	B	OFF	5V	-	1V	-	-	I _{rc}	
C _T charge current 2	I _{rc2}	OFF	OFF	ON	ON	B	B	OFF	5V	-	1V	-	-	I _{rc}	
Minimum operating power supply voltage to ensure RESET	V _{cc1}	ON	OFF	ON	ON	B	B	ON	0V→2V	0V	0V	-	-	V ₀₁ , V _{CC}	
Minimum operating power supply voltage to ensure RESET	V _{cc2}	OFF	ON	ON	ON	A	B	ON	0V→2V	0V	0V	-	-	V ₀₂ , V _{CC}	

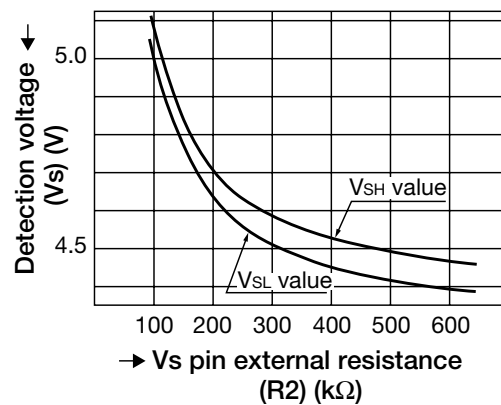
Measuring Circuit 2-2 SW & Power Supply Table

Item	Symbol	SW1	SW2	V _{CCA}	V _{CC}	V _{CKA}	V _{CK}	CRT	Notes
Vcc input pulse width	T _{PI}	C	B	5V 4V	-	1.4V 0V	-	CRT1, 2, 3	T1=8μS
CK input pulse width	T _{CKW}	A	B	-	5V	1.4V 0V	-	CRT1, 2, 3	T2=3μS
CK input cycle	T _{CK}	A	B	-	5V	1.4V 0V	-	CRT1, 2, 3	T3=20μS
Watchdog timer monitoring time	T _{WD}	A	A	-	5V	-	5V	CRT1, 2, 3	
Reset time for watchdog timer	T _{WR}	A	A	-	5V	-	5V	CRT1, 2, 3	
Reset hold time for power supply rise	T _{PR}	B→A	A	-	5V	-	5V	CRT1, 2, 3	
Output delay time from Vcc	T _{PD1}	C	A	5V 0V	-	-	0V	CRT1, 3	
	T _{PD2}	C	A	5V 0V	-	-	0V	CRT2, 3	
Output rise time	T _{r1}	A	A	-	5V	-	5V	CRT1	
	T _{r2}	A	A	-	5V	-	5V	CRT2	
Output fall time	T _{f1}	A	A	-	5V	-	5V	CRT1	
	T _{f2}	A	A	-	5V	-	5V	CRT2	

Detection Voltage Adjustment 1 (lowering detection voltage)

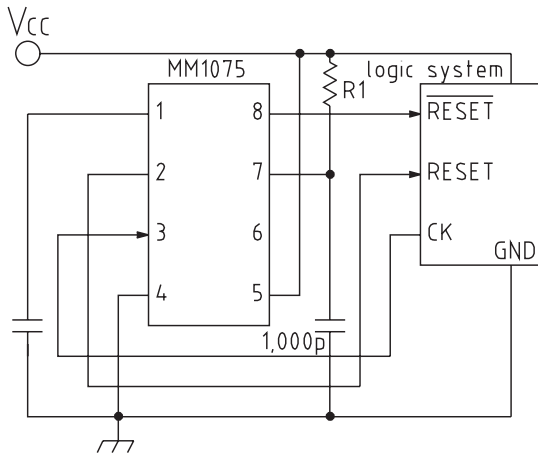


Graph 1. Detection voltage change using MM1075 external resistor



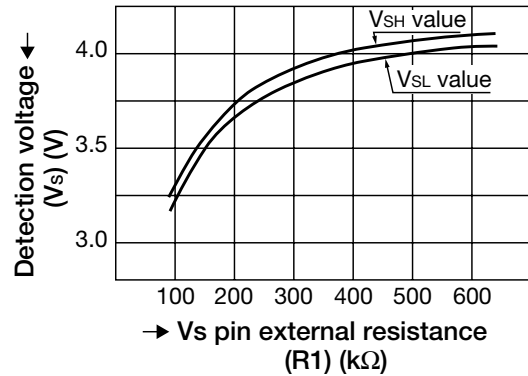
Detection voltage can be changed by connecting resistor R2 externally to MM1075 Vs pin. Determine R2 according to graph 1 when changing Vs.

Detection Voltage Adjustment 2 (raising detection voltage)



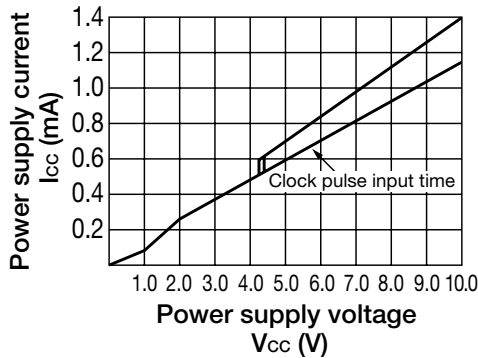
Detection voltage can be changed by connecting resistor R1 externally to MM1075 Vs pin. Determine R1 according to graph 2 when changing Vs.

Graph 2. Detection voltage change using MM1075 external resistor

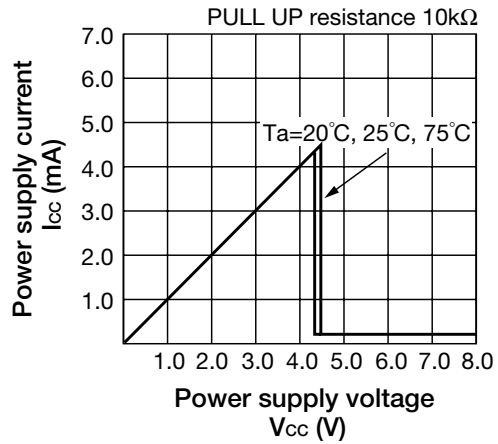


Characteristics

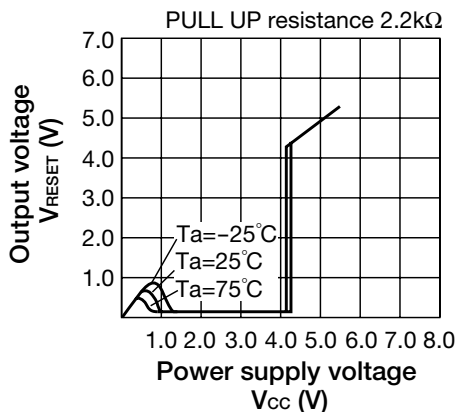
■ Power supply current-Power supply voltage



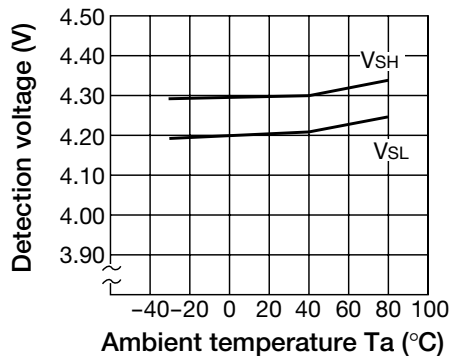
■ Output voltage-Power supply voltage (RESET pin)



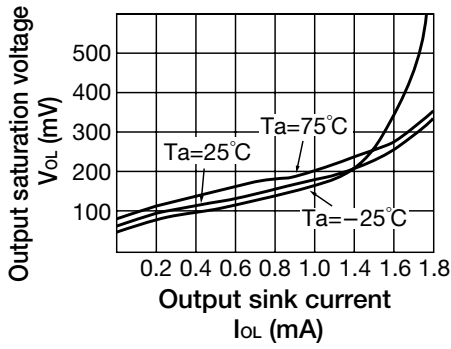
■ Output voltage-Power supply voltage (RESET pin)



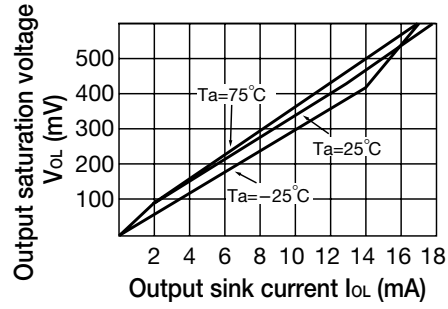
■ Detection voltage (VSL, VSH) temperature (RESET, RESET pins)



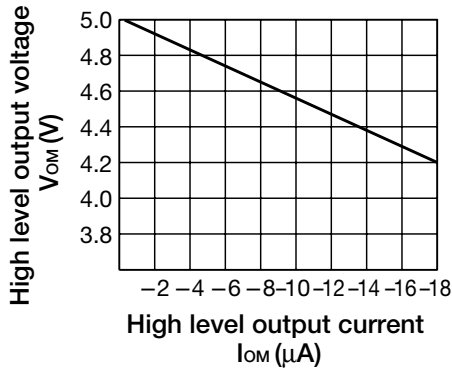
■ Output saturation voltage-Output sink current (RESET pin)



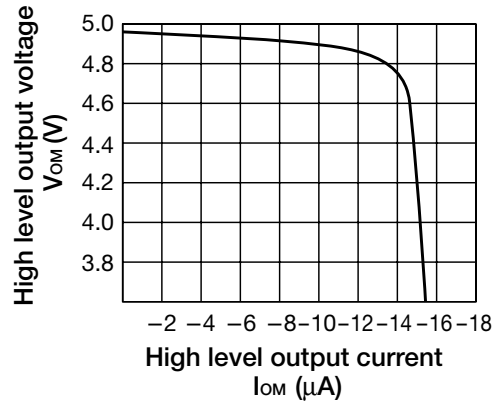
■ Output saturation voltage-Output sink current (RESET pin)



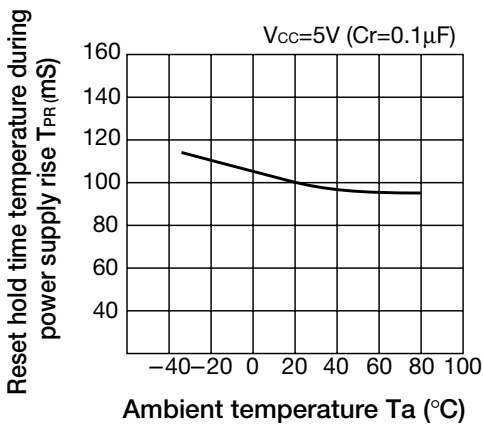
■ High level output voltage-High level output current (RESET pin)



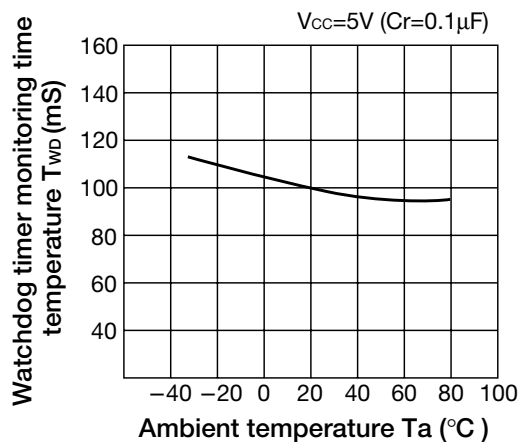
■ High level output voltage-High level output current (RESET pin)



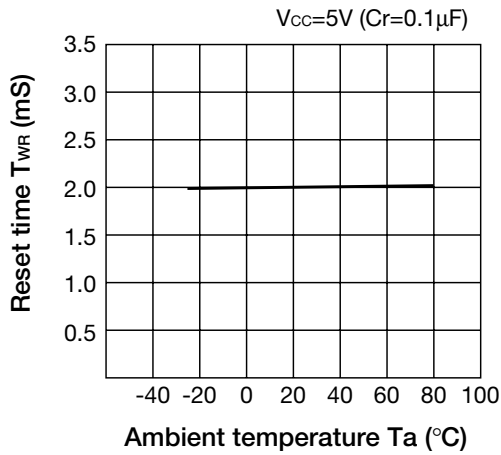
■ Reset hold time temperature during power supply rise



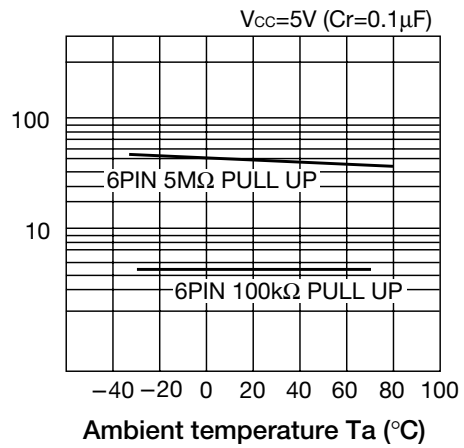
■ Watchdog timer monitoring time temperature



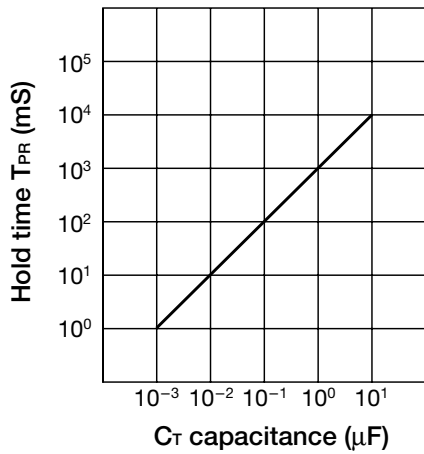
Reset time temperature (for watchdog timer)



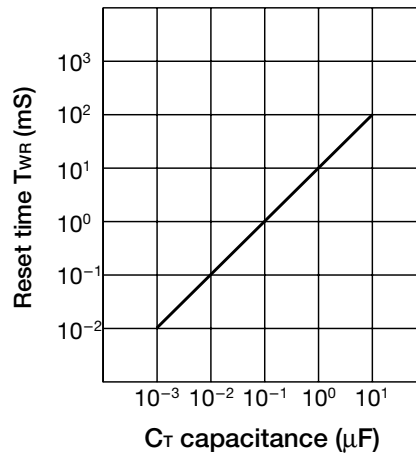
Watchdog timer monitoring time temperature



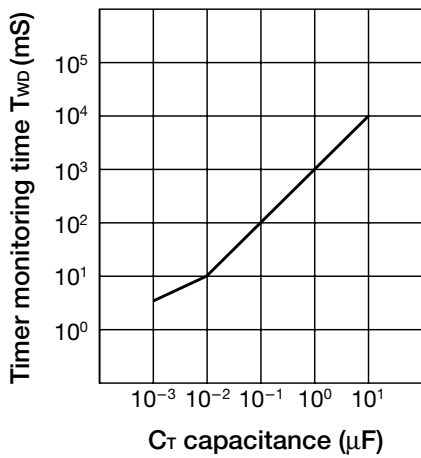
C_T value for reset hold time during power supply rise



C_T value for reset time (for watchdog timer)



C_T value for watchdog timer monitoring time



Type of timer time adjustment C_T value for watchdog timer monitoring time

